

English ABC

Aa [eɪ] эй Bb [bi:] би: Cc [si:] си: Dd [di:] ди:
 Ee [i:] и: Ff [ef] эф Gg [dʒi:] джи: Hh [eɪtʃ] эйч
 Ii [aɪ] ай Jj [dʒeɪ] джей Kk [keɪ] кей Ll [el] эл
 Mm [em] эм Nn [en] эн Oo [əʊ] оу Pp [pi:] пи:
 Qq [kju:] кью Rr [ɑ:] а: Ss [es] эс Tt [ti:] ти:
 Uu [ju:] ю: Vv [vi:] ви: Ww [ˈdʌbl ju:] дабл ю
 Xx [eks] экс Yy [waɪ] уай Zz [zed] зэд

Знание алфавита – залог успешного чтения и письма!

sh – ш	fish, dish
ch, tch, – ч	chicken, match
ck – к	black, clock
H, h – х	hen, hello
X – кс	fox, box

What colour? – какого цвета? (от кала)

red green blue
 красный (ред) зелёный (грин) синий, голубой (блу)
 yellow orange
 жёлтый (йелоу) оранжевый (ориндж)
 purple brown
 фиолетовый (пёпл) коричневый (браун)
 grey pink white
 серый (грэй) розовый (пинк) белый (уайт)
 black bright
 чёрный (блэк) яркий (брайт)
 silver – серебряный, golden – золотистый
 a rainbow – радуга
 What colour is the frog? – It is _ green.

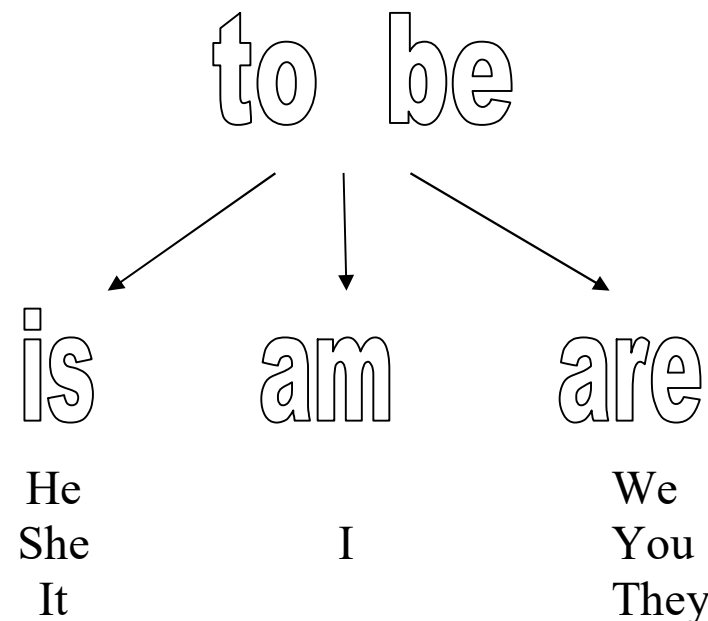
How many ... ?

1	one	one
2	two	two
3	three	three
4	four	four
5	five	five
6	six	six
7	seven	seven
8	eight	eight
9	nine	nine
10	ten	ten
11	eleven	eleven
12	twelve	twelve

How many 'e'? ____

How old are you? – I am 9. How old is she? – She is 7.

to be – БЫТЬ, ЯВЛЯТЬСЯ



I am a good pupil. – Are you good? - Yes, I am.
(No, I am not.)

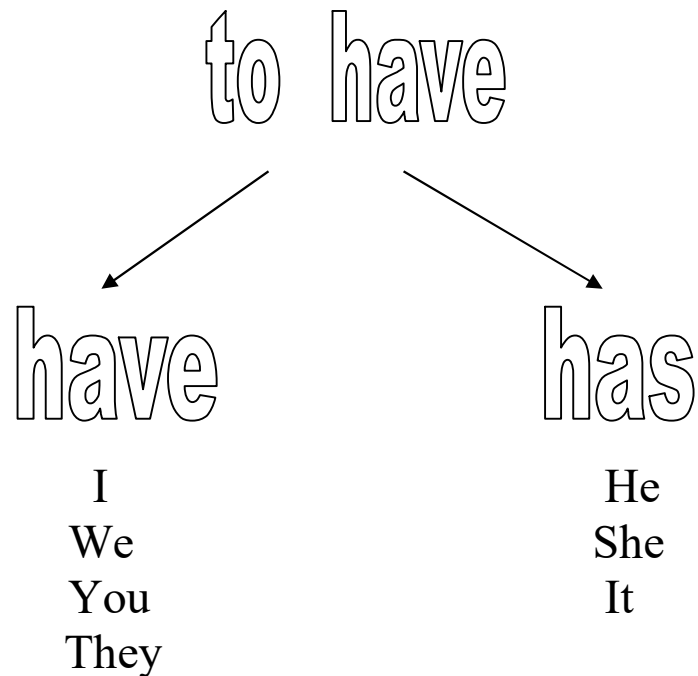
He is nice. – Is he nice? – Yes, he is. (No, he isn't.)

We are happy. – Are you happy? – Yes, we are.
(No, we aren't.)

I am = I'm He is = He's is not=isn't

We are = We're She is = She's are not = aren't

to have – ИМЕТЬ, ВЛАДЕТЬ



I have got a budgie. – Have you got a budgie? -
Yes, I have. (No, I haven't.)

He has got a kitten. – Has he got a kitten? – Yes,
he has. (No, he hasn't.)

I have got = I've got have not = haven't

She has got = She's got has not = hasn't


Affirmative +

_____ _____

Кто? Что делает?


I am a good pupil.
I have got a big family.
I like Belarus.

Negative -

_____  not _____
Кто? Помогалка Что делает?

He is not a lazy pupil.
He has not got a hamster.
He does not like hot tea.

Questions ?

Wh ...  _____
 _____ ... ?

Вопр.слово Помогалка Кто? Что делает?

Is he a lazy pupil?
What has he got?
What does he like?

Articles

a – один, любой

an – один, любой

the – этот, конкретный

a + согласный звук

an + гласный звук

a bus, a lemon, a uniform, a friend, a yellow car
an apple, an umbrella, an uncle, an orange

Множественное число существительных

Существительное + $\text{□} \text{S}$ или $\text{□} \text{ES}$ = много

a cat – cats = кот – коты

! После **s, sh, ch, x, o** добавляем $\text{□} \text{ES}$!

a box – boxes (коробка – коробки), a potatoo – potatoes

Во множественном числе **не** употребляется артикль **a!**

! Если слово заканчивается на **-y** и перед ней стоит **согласная**, то **y** меняется на **i** и добавляем $\text{□} \text{ES}$:

a city – cities, a baby – babies

Но: a toy – toys (так как перед **y** – гласная)

Чтение окончания -s, -es

[s]	[z]	[ɪz]
после глухих	после звонких и гласных	после [s], [z] sh, ch, x, ge
cats rats chicks	pens hens dogs	foxes pages faces

! искл-я: a sheep – **sheep**, a fish – **fish**, a child – children, a photo – photos, a piano – pianos, a hippo – hippos, a man – men, a woman – women, a mouse – mice, a person – **people**

I have got a big family

his son

her daughter

their parents



dad

father



mum

mother



baby sister

sister



brother



granny

grandmother



grandad

grandfather



pets



aunt

auntie



uncle



cousins

My body

an eye

eyes

a nose

a mouth

a leg

legs

a knee

knees

a face



fingers

eyebrows

eyelashes



toes



an elbow

cheeks



a chest

lips



a shoulder

hair

a head

an ear

ears

a hand

hands

an arm

arms

a foot

feet

a forehead



a neck



My pets



budgie



puppy



kitten



tortoise



turtle



goldfish



guinea-pig



hamster



rat



mouse



snake



parrot



rabbit



hare



frog



horse



cow



pig



sheep



goat



cockerel
rooster



chickens



hen



turkey



duck

In the lesson



school



desk



board



teacher



pupil



book



exercise-book



school bag



window



door



pen



pencil



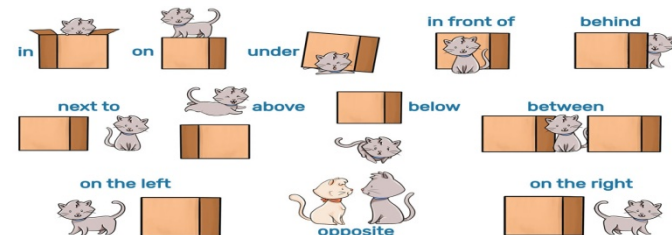
pencil-case



ruler



rubber



at = near = by = next to

!!! at the desk

in the lesson

in the picture

on the blackboard

What is the weather like today?

It is (not)_____.



sunny



hot



warm



cool



cold



cloudy



foggy



windy



rainy



snowy



stormy



Days of the Week

Mon Tues Wednes Thurs Fri Satur Sun

_____ day

Monday _____

Tuesday _____

Wednesday _____

Thursday _____

Friday _____

Saturday _____

Sunday _____

Jobs and Professions

глагол + er = профессия

work + er = worker

drive + er = driver

swim + er = swimmer

run + er = runner

! doctor, actor, cook

Who?
Кто?

I
he
she
it
we
you
they

Whose?

Чей?

my
his
her
its
our
your
their

Mike's ball

↙ ↘
мяч Майка

Существительное + 'S = чей?

сестры её подруги – her friend's sisters

кот этих девочек – the girls' cat (уже есть s во мн.ч., значит, добавляем только апостроф)

котёнок этих детей – the children's kitten
(во мн. ч., но НЕ на s)

мама Нины и Тома – Nina and Tom's mum (мама одна на двоих и апостроф один на двоих)

велосипеды Ника и Тима – Nick's and Tim's bikes
(у каждого свой велосипед – у каждого свой апостроф)

двоюродный брат дяди его сестры – his sister's uncle's cousin

13-19 + teen

13 thirteen 17 seventeen

14 fourteen 18 eighteen

15 fifteen 19 nineteen

16 sixteen

20, 30, ... 90 + ty

20 twenty 50 fifty

30 thirty 80 eighty

40 forty 90 ninety

100 a hundred

1 000 a thousand

1 000 000 a million

What time is it?

It is _____ o'clock.

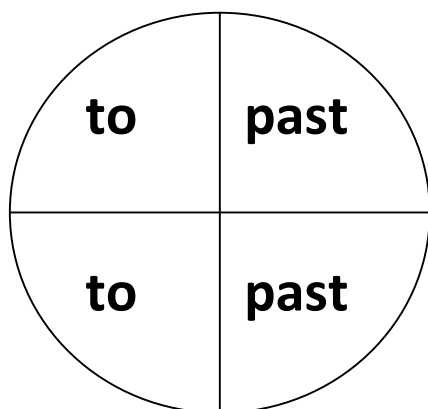
часы

It is _____ .

часы

минуты

o'clock



a quarter

[ə'kwɔ:tə]

half [ha:f]

to + past = hour [aʊə]

11.05 – It's eleven **oh** five. It's 5 **past** 11.

12.45 – It's twelve forty-five. It's a quarter **to** 1.

14.30 – It's two thirty. It's half **past** 2.

18.35 – It's six thirty-five. It's 25 **to** 7.

17.00 – It's five **o'clock**. It's 5 o'clock.

Present Simple
(настоящее простое время)

usually

обычно, каждый день

usually, sometimes, often,
always, never, every day
(week, year), seldom, rarely,
as a rule

просто глагол
(+ \$ / € после *he, she, it*)

I like school.

He goes for a walk every day.

They read well.

She studies well.

Вопросы и отрицания –
при помощи **do /does**

Do you like school? – Yes, I **do**.

Does she swim well? – No, she **doesn't**.

You **don't** watch TV every day.

Does забирает
окончание!!!

Present Continuous
(настоящее длительное время)

now

прямо сейчас!!!

now, still, tonight, at the
moment

is

am + глагол с **- ing**

are

I **am** listening to the
teacher now.

The boy **is** dancing to the
music.

They **are** playing board
games.

Вопросы и отрицания – при помощи
is, am, are

Is he sleeping? – No, he **isn't**.

Are you writing? – Yes, I **am**.

They **aren't** riding their bikes
right now.

do – **doing**, make – **making**,
sit – **sitting**

1, 2

Ha -y, -er, -ow

-er the -est

than (чем) the (самый)

fast - faster - the fastest

nice - nicer - the nicest

busy - busier - the busiest

good - better - the best

bad - worse - the worst

3, 2

HE Ha -y, -er, -ow

more the most

interesting -

more interesting -

the most interesting

boring -

more boring -

the most boring

The Dates:

(on) the _____ th of _____

число

месяц

We write: May, 9th

We read: the *ninth* of May

My birthday is on **the twentieth of** April.

We celebrate Victory Day on **the ninth of** May.

Let's go to Minsk on **the third of** July.

now — сейчас

at the moment — в данный момент

Look! — Смотри!

Listen! — Слушай!

usually — обычно

sometimes — иногда

often — часто

always — всегда

never — никогда

seldom — редко

rarely — очень редко

still — всё ещё

while — в то время как, пока

THE PARTS OF SPEECH

Noun – существительное

Verb – глагол

Adjective – прилагательное

Article – артикль

Adverb – наречие

Pronoun – местоимение

Preposition – предлог

Conjunction – союз

Interjection – междометие

Every name is called a **NOUN**,
As **field** and **fountain**, **street** and **town**.

Instead of noun the **PRONOUN** stands –
Her hat, **his** face, **your** arm, **my** hands.

The **ADJECTIVE** describes a thing,
As **magic** wand and **bridal** ring.

The **VERB** means action, something done -
To **read**, to **write**, to **jump**, to **run**.

Three little words you often see
Are **ARTICLES** – **a**, **an**, and **the**.

How things are done, the **ADVERBS** tell,
As **quickly**, **slowly**, **badly**, **well**.

What - что, какой?

Where - где, куда, откуда?

When - когда?

Why - почему?

How - как? Who - кто?

How many - сколько?

How much - сколько?